

# PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit – HRP for DAB Detection System for Mouse Antibody

NB-23-00049-1 (1L, no chromogen)

NB-23-00049-2 (110mL, no chromogen)

NB-23-00049-3 (18ml, with DAB)

NB-23-00049-4 (6ml, with DAB)



# PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit - HRP Mouse DAB Detection System for Immunohistochemistry

(2-step Polymer-HRP detection system, biotin-free)
Polymer Detection System with Super Sensitivity and Specificity

NB-23-00049-1 size: 1L, no chromogen NB-23-00049-2 size: 110mL, no chromogen NB-23-00049-3 size: 18ml, with DAB (good for 180 slides) NB-23-00049-4 size: 6ml, with DAB (good for 50 slides)

#### **Intended Use:**

PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit - HRP anti Mouse Detection Kit is the 3rd generation of polymer detection system. It uses mouse antibody specific enhancer to help amplify the polymer-enzyme conjugate reaction to achieve super sensitivity and specificity in immunohistochemistry staining. It produces consistent immunostaining outcomes on archival tissues and on difficult-to-work antibodies. User may need to further dilute primary antibody due to super sensitivity of PolyStain 2-Step Plus detection system. It is a biotin-free system, therefore, overcomes the non-specific staining caused by endogenous biotin. Most commonly used specimens for this system are: frozen tissue, paraffinembedded tissue, freshly prepared lymphocytes and fixed culture cells. It can be used for manual stain or autostainer. Staining conditions need to be optimized by user.

PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit - HRP Detection System offers a wide choice of primary antibodies, including broad spectrum (for mouse and rabbit primary antibodies), rabbit, mouse, goat, and rat primary antibodies. Refer to Related Product section for details.

#### **Kit Components:**

Catalog No.	Product Name	Reagent 1:	Reagent 2:	Reagent 3A, 3B:
		Mouse Antibody	Polymer HRP for	<b>3A</b> : DAB Substrate (RTU)
		Enhancer (RTU)	Mouse (RTU)	<b>3B</b> : DAB Chromogen Concentrate
NB-23-00049-1	PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit -	1L	1L	Not included
	HRP for DAB Mouse Bulk			
NB-23-00049-2	PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit -	110ml	110ml	Not included
	HRP for DAB Mouse Bulk			
NB-23-00049-3	PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit -	18ml	18ml	30ml of DAB Reagent 3A
	HRP for DAB Mouse 18ml			2ml of DAB Chromgen 3B
NB-23-00049-4	PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit -	6ml	6ml	12ml of DAB Reagent 3A
	HRP for DAB Mouse 6ml			1.5ml of DAB Chromgen 3B

#### **Recommended Protocol:**

- 1. Fixation: To ensure the quality of the staining and obtain reproducible performance, user needs to supply appropriately fixed tissue and well prepared slides.
- 2. Tissue need to be adhered to the slide tightly to avoid tissue falling off.
- 3. Paraffin embedded section must be deparaffinized with xylene and rehydrated with a graded series of ethanol before staining.
- 4. Cell smear samples should be made as much monolayer as possible to obtain satisfactory results.



- 5. Investigator needs to optimize dilution and incubation times for primary antibodies.
- 6. Three control slides will aid the interpretation of the result: positive tissue control, reagent control (slides treated with Isotype control reagent), and negative control.
- 7. Staining steps: DO NOT let specimen or tissue dry from this point on.

## Reagent:

Reagent	Staining Procedure	Incubation Time (Min.)
1. PEROXIDASE BLOCKING REAGENT. Supplied by user	a. Incubate slides in PEROXIDASE BLOCKING REAGENT (Ready-to-use $3\%$ $H_2O_2$ solution) for 10 minutes.	10
	b. Rinse the slide using distilled water.	
2. HIER PRETREATMENT:	a. Heat Induced Epitope Retrieval (HIER) may be required for primary antibody suggested by vendor. Please check the data sheet of primary antibody	
	b. Wash with PBS 2 min., 3 times.	
3. PRIMARY ANTIBODY Supplied by user	a. Apply 2 drops (100 $\mu$ L) or enough volume of PRIMARY ANTIBODY to cover the tissue section completely. Incubate in moist chamber for 30-60 min.	30-60
	b. Rinse with PBS for 2 min., 3 times.	
4. Mouse Antibody Enhancer (Ready-to-use).  Reagent 1	<ul> <li>a. Apply 2 drops (100 μL) or enough volume of MOUSE ANTIBODY ENHANCER to cover each section. Incubate in moist chamber for 10 min.</li> <li>b. Rinse with PBS for 2 min., 3 times.</li> </ul>	10
5. POLYMER-HRP for Mouse (Ready-to-use) Reagent 2	<ul> <li>a. Apply 2 drops (100 μL) or enough volume of POLYMER-HRP to cover each section.</li> <li>b. Incubate in moist chamber for 10 min.</li> <li>c. Rinse with PBS for 2 min, 3 times.</li> </ul>	10
6. CHROMOGEN  Reagent 3A: DAB Substrate  Reagent 3B: DAB Chromogen	<ul> <li>a. Add 1 drop or 2 drops (for higher sensitivity and contrast) of Reagent 3B into 1ml of reagent 3A. Mix well. Protect from light and use within 5 hours.</li> <li>b. Apply 2 drops (100 μL) or enough to completely cover tissue, of premixed DAB to each section. Incubate for about 5 min. Monitor the color development under microscope. c. Rinse with tap water for 1-2 min.</li> </ul>	5
7. HEMATOXYLIN Supplied by user	<ul> <li>a. Counterstain with 2 drops (100 ul) or enough volume of Hematoxylin to cover tissue completely and wait about 15-20 seconds.</li> <li>b. Rinse well under tap water for 1-2 minutes.</li> <li>c. Put slides in PBS until show blue color (about 30-60 seconds).</li> <li>d. Rinse well in distill or tap water</li> </ul>	15-20 seconds
8. Mounting medium:	Follow the manufacture data sheet procedure for mounting.	Refer to
Supplied by user	Recommended product:	
	1. NeoBio Mount AQ (Cat# NB-23-00155-3, 18ml) for AEC, AP-Red, and AP-blue.	
	2. NeoBio Mount Perm (Cat.# NB-23-00156, 18ml), for DAB	
	<ol> <li>NeoBio Mount Universal (Cat.# NB-23-00157-2, 18ml or NB-23-00157-1, 100ml), universal permanent mounting medium. Can be used with or without cover slip</li> </ol>	



#### **Protocol Notes:**

- 1. The fixation, tissue slide thickness, and primary antibody dilution and incubation time affect results significantly. Investigator needs to consider all factors and determine optimal conditions when interpreting the result.
- 2. Pre-antibody blocking is optional and can be omitted if primary antibodies are diluted in buffers containing 2-10% normal goat serum. We recommend NeoBlock, NB-23-00169-1 (500ml), NB-23-00169-2 (100ml), NB-23-00169-3 (18ml)

#### **Precautious:**

DAB may be carcinogenic. Please wear gloves and take other necessary precautions.

#### **Remarks:**

For research use only.

#### Storage:

Store at 4°C.

## **Related products**

Product	Catalog No.	Size
PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit - HRP Rabbit bulk kit (without chromogen)	NB-23-00050-2	110ml
PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit - HRP Rabbit DAB kit	NB-23-00050-3 / -4	18ml 6ml
PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit - HRP Goat kit Bulk Kit (without chromogen)	NB-23-00051-2	110ml
PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit - HRP Goat DAB kit	NB-23-00051-3 / -4	18ml 6ml
PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit - HRP Broad Bulk Kit (Without chromogen, for Ms. & Rb.)	NB-23-00048-3	110ml
PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit - HRP Broad DAB Kit (for mouse and rabbit antibody)	NB-23-00048-4 / -5	18ml 6ml
PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit - HRP Rat-NM (No cross to Mouse ) Bulk kit (without chromogen)	NB-23-00052-1	110ml
PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit - HRP Rat-NM (No cross to Mouse) DAB kit	NB-23-00052-2 / -3	18ml 6ml
PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit - HRP Mouse-NR (No cross to Rat) Bulk kit (without chromogen)	NB-23-00053-1	110ml
PolyStain 2-Step Plus Kit - HRP Mouse-NR (No cross to Rat) DAB kit	NB-23-00053-2 / -3	18ml 6ml
DAB Kit (2-components)	NB-23-000148	12ml + 240ml
NeoBio Mount Perm	NB-23-000148	18ml